# Review of California's Local Control and Accountability Plans



Presented to:

**California Budget Project** 

Legislative Analyst's Office

# Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP) Components

### Statutory Requirements

- ➤ Goals, Actions, and Funding Across Eight Priority Areas and 24 Performance Indicators
- ➤ Additional Information on Services for English Learner and Low-Income Students
  - Districts required to demonstrate that these services increased or improved.
- > Input From Stakeholders



## **Eight State Priority Areas**

- Student Achievement
- > Student Engagement
- Parental Involvement
- > Basic Services
- > Implementation of State Standards
- Course Access
- > School Climate
- > Other Student Outcomes



## State Priority Areas and Associated Metrics

#### Student Achievement

- · Performance on standardized tests.
- · Score on Academic Performance Index.
- Share of students that are college and career ready.
- Share of English learners that become English proficient.
- · English learner reclassification rate.
- Share of students that pass Advanced Placement exams with 3 or higher.
- Share of students determined prepared for college by the Early Assessment Program.

#### Student Engagement

- · School attendance rates.
- · Chronic absenteeism rates.
- Middle school dropout rates.
- High school dropout rates.
- · High school graduation rates.

#### Other Student Outcomes

 Other indicators of student performance in required areas of study. May include performance on other exams.

#### **School Climate**

- Student suspension rates.
- Student expulsion rates.
- Other local measures.

#### Parental Involvement

- Efforts to seek parent input.
- · Promotion of parental participation.

#### **Basic Services**

- · Rate of teacher misassignment.
- Student access to standards-aligned instructional materials.
- · Facilities in good repair.

#### Implementation of State Standards

- Implementation of Common Core State Standards for all students, including English learners.
- Implementation of English language development standards.

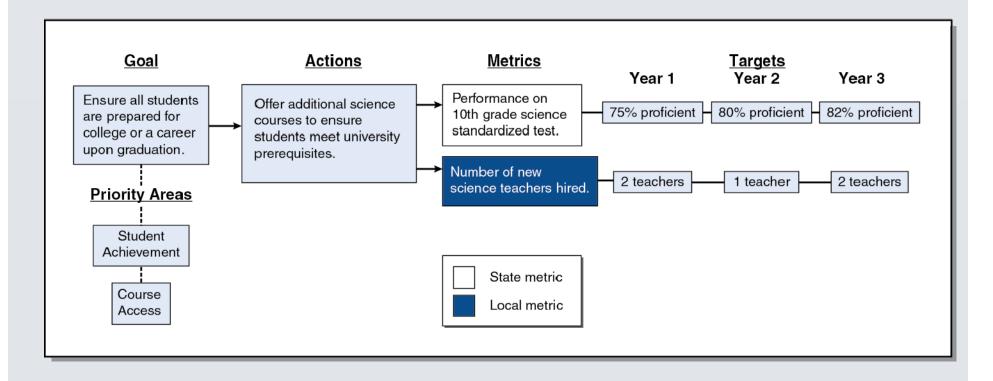
#### Course Access

 Student access and enrollment in all required areas of study.



## **Relationship Among LCAP Components**

Simplified Illustration of Goals, Priority Areas, Actions, Metrics, and Targets





### Review Methodology and Intent

- Reviewed LCAPs From Representative Sample of 50 Districts
- Examined the Comprehensiveness of Districts' LCAPs and Identified Common Themes
  - Interested in understanding whether the LCAPs reflected thoughtful strategic planning by districts.
- Did Not Critique Districts Specific Program Decisions



## **Sample Selection**

### Districts Included in Our Sample





### **Major Findings and Assessment**

- > Statute Establishes Ambitious Set of Requirements
  - LCAP has potential as strategic plan if refined to be more focused on districts' key performance issues.
- Statute Appears to Emphasize Eight State Priority Areas Equally
  - Districts' goals not targeted to areas in greatest need of improvement.
- Districts' Information on Services for English Learner and Low-Income Students Varies
  - Difficult to determine if and how districts are improving services.



### Recommendations



- ✓ Allow districts to focus on key metrics.
- Clarify metrics in some areas to help monitor performance.
- ✓ Require districts to indicate whether actions are new or ongoing.
- Monitor quality of information regarding English learner/low-income students, make minor statutory changes.
- ✓ Disseminate information on key ingredients of effective strategic plans.



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